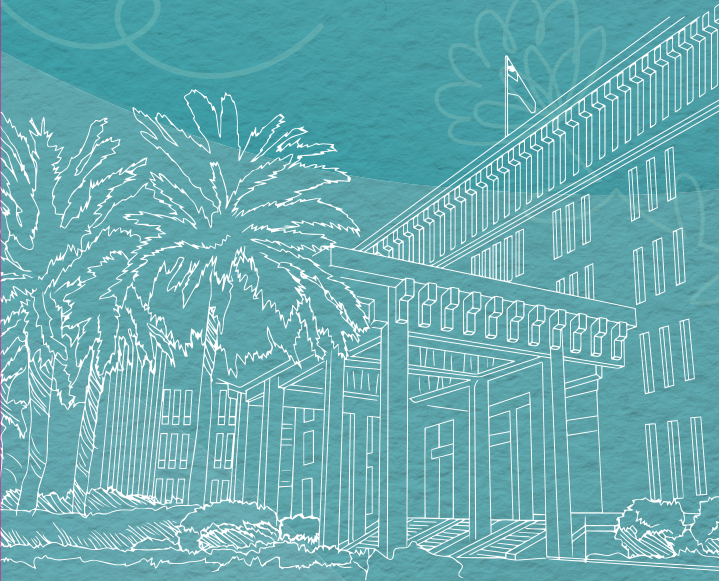


2022-2023



重要資訊集錄

The Republic of China (Taiwan) in Facts and Figures 2022-2023



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行政院資訊

內閣成員包含：院長、副院長、秘書長、政務委員、發言人及相關部會首長共 41 人，其中女性 7 人（17.07%）。

（資料統計時間：112 年 4 月 13 日）

預算類

112 年度中央政府總預算：新臺幣 2 兆 6,891 億元（100%）。

- ▶ 外交：新臺幣 314 億元（1.2%）。
- ▶ 國防：新臺幣 3,925 億元（14.6%）。
- ▶ 教育科學文化：新臺幣 4,863 億元（18.1%）。
- ▶ 經濟發展：新臺幣 4,749 億元（17.7%）。
- ▶ 社會福利：新臺幣 7,130 億元（26.5%）。
- ▶ 其他（包括一般政務支出、社區發展及環境保護支出、退休撫卹支出、債務支出、補助及其他支出）：新臺幣 5,910 億元（21.9%）。

Executive Yuan

The Cabinet includes the premier, vice premier, secretary-general, ministers without portfolio, spokesperson, and heads of ministries and agencies. The Cabinet includes 41 members; seven (17.07 percent) are female.

(as of April 13, 2023)

2023 Budget

Total central government budget: NT\$2.6891 trillion (100 percent)

- ▶ Foreign affairs: NT\$31.4 billion (1.2 percent)
- ▶ National defense: NT\$392.5 billion (14.6 percent)
- ▶ Education, science, and culture: NT\$486.3 billion (18.1 percent)
- ▶ Economic affairs: NT\$474.9 billion (17.7 percent)
- ▶ Social welfare: NT\$713 billion (26.5 percent)
- ▶ Miscellaneous (including general public services; community development and environmental protection; retirement and bereavement payments; public debt transactions; and subsidies and others): NT\$591 billion (21.9 percent)

立法院資訊 (第 10 屆)

立法院現任立法委員人數計 112 人：(至 112 年 4 月 24 日止)

「區域立法委員」72 席，「原住民立法委員」6 席，「不分區立法委員」34 席。

性別比例：

- ▶ 男性委員 64 人；佔 57.14%
- ▶ 女性委員 48 人；佔 42.86%

政黨區分：

- ▶ 民進黨 62 人；佔 55.36%；男 34 人、女 28 人
- ▶ 國民黨 37 人；佔 33.04%；男 23 人、女 14 人
- ▶ 台灣民眾黨 5 人；佔 4.46%；男 2 人、女 3 人
- ▶ 時代力量 3 人；佔 2.68%；男 1 人、女 2 人
- ▶ 無黨籍 5 人；佔 4.46%；男 4 人；女 1 人

選舉方式：

- ▶ 全國分為 73 個選區，選出 73 人，區域立委選舉方式採用「單一選區二票制」，乙張選區域立法委員，另乙張投政黨票。
- ▶ 平地原住民及山地原住民各選出 3 人。
- ▶ 全國不分區及僑居國外國民共 34 人 (按政黨票比例分配)。

Legislative Yuan (10th Session)

Number of legislators: 112 (as of April 24, 2023)

- Legislators representing single-member districts: 72
- Legislators representing indigenous constituencies: 6
- Legislators representing the nationwide at-large constituency and overseas compatriots: 34

Gender breakdown:

- ▶ Men: 64 (57.14 percent)
- ▶ Women: 48 (42.86 percent)

Breakdown of seats by political party and gender:

- ▶ Democratic Progressive Party (DPP): 62 seats (55.36 percent); men: 34; women: 28
- ▶ Kuomintang (KMT): 37 seats (33.04 percent); men: 23; women: 14
- ▶ Taiwan People's Party: 5 seats (4.46 percent); men: 2; women: 3
- ▶ New Power Party: 3 seats (2.68 percent); men: 1; women: 2
- ▶ Independent: 5 seats (4.46 percent); men: 4; women: 1

Seat apportionment:

- ▶ The country is divided into 73 single-member districts, each of which sends a single legislator. Under this single-member constituency, two-vote system, voters cast one ballot for a district member and another for a political party.
- ▶ Lowland and highland indigenous constituencies each elect three legislators.
- ▶ Another 34 seats representing a single nationwide at-large constituency are apportioned according to each party's share of the nationwide party vote.

外交業務資訊類

國內編制：

外交部於 101 年組改後設 10 個業務單位、6 個輔助單位及 3 個常設性任務編組，下設領事事務局與外交及國際事務學院。

駐外館處：

全球 72 個國家及地區共設 111 個館處，包括 13 個大使館、1 個總領事館；常駐世界貿易組織代表團 1 個；無邦交國代表處 58 個、辦事處 38 個（含香港辦事處、澳門辦事處）。（至 112 年 4 月 28 日止）

2022 年友邦外長層級以上國賓 11 團：

- ▶ 貝里斯總理布里仙紐閣下伉儷
- ▶ 馬紹爾群島共和國總統柯布亞閣下伉儷
- ▶ 聖文森及格瑞那丁總理龔薩福閣下
- ▶ 帛琉共和國副總統兼司法部長席嫻杜閣下
- ▶ 瓜地馬拉共和國外交部長步卡羅閣下
- ▶ 吐瓦魯國總理拿塔諾閣下伉儷
- ▶ 帛琉共和國總統惠恕仁閣下
- ▶ 史瓦帝尼王國國王恩史瓦帝三世陛下暨瑪希娃瑪王妃殿下
- ▶ 聖克里斯多福及尼維斯聯邦總理德魯閣下
- ▶ 諾魯共和國總統昆洛斯閣下伉儷
- ▶ 聖露西亞總理皮耶閣下

Foreign Affairs

Headquarters:

Since its reorganization in 2012, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has consisted of 10 business units, six supporting units, and three standing task forces, with the Bureau of Consular Affairs and the Institute of Diplomacy and International Affairs as subordinate organizations.

Overseas missions:

The Ministry oversees 111 missions located in 72 countries and regions, including 13 embassies; one consulate-general; the Permanent Mission of the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu to the World Trade Organization; and 58 representative offices and 38 other offices (including the Taipei Economic and Cultural Offices in Hong Kong and Macao) in countries and territories without formal diplomatic ties. (as of April 28, 2023)

Taiwan hosted 11 delegations from diplomatic allies at the foreign minister level or higher in 2022. These delegations were led by:

- ▶ The Hon. John Briceño, Prime Minister of Belize, and Madame Rossana Briceño
- ▶ H.E. David Kabua, President of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Madame Ginger Kabua
- ▶ Dr. the Hon. Ralph E. Gonsalves, Prime Minister of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- ▶ H.E. J. Uduch Sengebau Senior, Vice President and Minister of Justice of the Republic of Palau
- ▶ H.E. Amb. Mario Adolfo Búcaro Flores, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Guatemala

政府間國際組織類

我國以正式會員身分參與的政府間國際組織及多邊機制或其下屬機構共 45 個，以觀察員等其他身分參與者共 28 個。(資料統計至 112 年 3 月底止。)

非政府間國際組織類

目前我國以個人或團體名義參與的國際非政府組織達 3,223 個。

國際合作

財團法人國際合作發展基金會於 111 年在亞太、亞西及非洲、中南美洲及加勒比海等地區計 21 個國家派駐技術團及投資貿易服務團執行 83 項專案合作計畫。

- ▶ The Hon. Kausea Natano, Prime Minister of Tuvalu and Madame Selepa Kausea Natano
- ▶ H.E. Surangel S. Whipps, Jr., President of the Republic of Palau
- ▶ H.M. King Mswati III, Kingdom of Eswatini and Inkhosikati Lamashwama
- ▶ The Hon. Dr. Terrance Drew, Prime Minister of the Federation of Saint Christopher and Nevis
- ▶ H.E. Russ Joseph Kun, MP, President of the Republic of Nauru, and Madame Simina Kun
- ▶ The Hon. Philip J. Pierre, Prime Minister of Saint Lucia

Intergovernmental organizations (IGOs)

The Republic of China (Taiwan) enjoys full membership in 45 IGOs, multilateral mechanisms, or subordinate bodies, and holds observer or other status in 28 others. (as of the end of March 2023)

International nongovernmental organizations (INGOs)

The Republic of China (Taiwan) is represented by individuals or group delegations in 3,223 INGOs.

International cooperation

In 2022, the International Cooperation and Development Fund (TaiwanICDF) oversaw technical missions and investment and trade service missions carrying out 83 cooperation projects in 21 countries across the Asia-Pacific, West Asia, Africa, Central and South America, and the Caribbean.

領事事務類 (2022)

- ▶ 核發護照 984,627 本
- ▶ 辦理簽證 338,862 件
- ▶ 核發文件證明 576,221 件
- ▶ 處理急難救助 10,037 件 (駐外館處 6,920 件、外交部緊急聯絡中心 3,117 件)
- ▶ 國人可以免簽證、落地簽證、電子簽證前往的國家或地區：共 172 個 (安地卡及巴布達及阿曼同時予我國人免簽證及電子簽證，亞美尼亞、寮國、盧安達、柬埔寨及埃及同時予我國人落地簽證及電子簽證) (至 112 年 4 月 26 日止)

① 歐洲地區

- ▶ 44 個國家或地區免簽證：

阿爾巴尼亞、安道爾、奧地利、比利時、波士尼亞與赫塞哥維納、保加利亞、克羅埃西亞、賽浦勒斯、捷克、丹麥、愛沙尼亞、丹麥法羅群島、芬蘭、法國、德國、直布羅陀 (英國海外領地)、希臘、丹麥格陵蘭島、教廷、匈牙利、冰島、愛爾蘭、義大利、科索沃、拉脫維亞、列支敦斯登、立陶宛、盧森堡、北馬其頓、馬爾他、摩納哥、蒙特內哥羅、荷蘭、挪威、波蘭、葡萄牙、羅馬尼亞、聖馬利諾、斯洛伐克、斯洛維尼亞、西班牙、瑞典、瑞士、英國

Consular Affairs (2022)

- ▶ Passports issued: 984,627
- ▶ Visas issued: 338,862
- ▶ Documents certified: 576,221
- ▶ Emergency assistance cases handled: 10,037 (by overseas missions: 6,920; by the Emergency Contact Center: 3,117)
- ▶ Republic of China (Taiwan) nationals enjoy visa-exempt entry or may use landing visas or electronic visas to enter 172 countries/regions. [R.O.C. (Taiwan) nationals may enter Antigua and Barbuda and Oman with either a visa-exempt entry or an electronic visa, and may enter Armenia, Laos, Rwanda, Cambodia, and Egypt with either a landing visa or an electronic visa.] (as of April 26, 2023)

① Europe

- ▶ 44 countries/regions with visa-exempt entry:

Albania, Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar (British Overseas Territory), Greece, Greenland, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kosovo, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, North Macedonia, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom

② 亞太、亞西地區

▶ 24 個國家或地區免簽證：

庫克群島、斐濟、法屬波里尼西亞（包含大溪地）（法國海外行政區）、關島、印尼、以色列、日本、吉里巴斯、韓國、澳門、馬來西亞、馬紹爾群島、密克羅尼西亞聯邦、諾魯、紐西蘭、紐埃、北馬里安納群島（塞班、天寧及羅塔等島）、新喀里多尼亞（法國海外特別行政區）、阿曼、帛琉、薩摩亞、新加坡、吐瓦魯、瓦利斯群島和富圖納群島（法國海外行政區）

▶ 19 個國家落地簽證：

亞美尼亞、孟加拉、汶萊、柬埔寨、伊朗、約旦、哈薩克、吉爾吉斯、寮國、黎巴嫩、馬爾地夫、尼泊爾、巴布亞紐幾內亞、索羅門群島、塔吉克、泰國、東帝汶、烏茲別克、萬那杜

▶ 17 個國家電子簽證：

亞美尼亞、澳大利亞、柬埔寨、巴林、印度、寮國、蒙古、緬甸、阿曼、菲律賓、俄羅斯、沙烏地阿拉伯、卡達、斯里蘭卡、土耳其、烏克蘭、阿拉伯聯合大公國

② Asia-Pacific and West Asia

▶ 24 countries/regions with visa-exempt entry:

Cook Islands, Fiji, French Polynesia (including Tahiti) (French Overseas Collectivity), Guam, Indonesia, Israel, Japan, Kiribati, Republic of Korea, Macao, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, New Zealand, Niue, Northern Mariana Islands (Saipan, Tinian, and Rota), New Caledonia (French Special Overseas Collectivity), Oman, Palau, Samoa, Singapore, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna (French Overseas Collectivity)

▶ 19 countries with landing visa:

Armenia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, Iran, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Lebanon, Maldives, Nepal, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu

▶ 17 countries with electronic visa:

Armenia, Australia, Bahrain, Cambodia, India, Laos, Mongolia, Myanmar, Oman, Philippines, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Sri Lanka, Türkiye, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates

③ 美洲地區

▶ 40 個國家或地區免簽證：

安奎拉（英國海外領地）、安地卡及巴布達、阿魯巴（荷蘭海外自治領地）、貝里斯、百慕達（英國海外領地）、波奈（荷蘭海外行政區）、維京群島（英國海外領地）、加拿大、開曼群島（英國海外領地）、智利、哥倫比亞、哥斯大黎加、古巴、古拉索（荷蘭海外自治領地）、多米尼克、多明尼加、厄瓜多、福克蘭群島（英國海外領地）、瓜地洛普（法國海外省區）、瓜地馬拉、圭亞那（法國海外省區）、海地、宏都拉斯、馬丁尼克（法國海外省區）、蒙哲臘（英國海外領地）、尼加拉瓜、巴拿馬、巴拉圭、秘魯、沙巴（荷蘭海外行政區）、聖巴瑟米（法國海外行政區）、聖克里斯多福及尼維斯、聖佑達修斯（荷蘭海外行政區）、聖露西亞、聖馬丁（荷蘭海外自治領地）、聖馬丁（法國海外行政區）、聖皮埃與密克隆群島（法國海外行政區）、聖文森、土克凱可群島（英國海外領地）、美國

▶ 1 個國家落地簽證：牙買加

▶ 2 個國家電子簽證：安地卡及巴布達、阿根廷

③ Americas

▶ 40 countries/regions with visa-exempt entry:

Anguilla (British Overseas Territory), Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba (Constituent Country of the Netherlands), Belize, Bermuda (British Overseas Territory), Bonaire (Netherlands Special Municipality), British Virgin Islands (British Overseas Territory), Canada, Cayman Islands (British Overseas Territory), Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao (Netherlands Constituent Country), Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (British Overseas Territory), Guadeloupe (French Overseas Department), Guatemala, French Guiana (French Overseas Department), Haiti, Honduras, Martinique (French Overseas Department), Montserrat (British Overseas Territory), Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saba (Netherlands Special Municipality), St. Barthélemy (French Overseas Collectivity), St. Christopher and Nevis, St. Eustatius (Netherlands Special Municipality), St. Lucia, St. Maarten (Netherlands Constituent Country), St. Martin (French Overseas Collectivity), St. Pierre and Miquelon (French Overseas Collectivity), St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Turks and Caicos (British Overseas Territory), United States of America

▶ One country with landing visa: Jamaica

▶ Two countries with electronic visa: Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina



④非洲地區

▶ 4 個國家或地區免簽證：

史瓦帝尼、甘比亞、留尼旺島（法國海外省區）、馬約特島（法國海外省區）

▶ 17 個國家或地區落地簽證：

布吉納法索、喀麥隆、維德角、葛摩聯盟、埃及、衣索比亞、賴比瑞亞、馬達加斯加、馬拉威、茅利塔尼亞、模里西斯、莫三比克、盧安達、塞席爾、聖海蓮娜（英國海外領地）、索馬利蘭、多哥

▶ 11 個國家電子簽證：

象牙海岸、吉布地、埃及、加彭、肯亞、賴索托、盧安達、聖多美普林西比、坦尚尼亞、烏干達、尚比亞

來臺適用免簽證、落地簽證或電子簽證之國家：

①免簽證：

▶ 安道爾、澳大利亞、奧地利、比利時、貝里斯、汶萊、保加利亞、加拿大、智利、克羅埃西亞、賽普勒斯、捷克、丹麥、多明尼加、史瓦帝尼、愛沙尼亞、芬蘭、法國、德國、希臘、瓜地馬拉、海地、教廷、宏都拉斯、匈牙利、冰島、愛爾蘭、以色列、義大利、日本、韓國、拉脫維亞、列支敦斯登、立陶宛、盧森堡、北馬其頓、馬來西亞、馬爾他、馬紹爾群島、摩納哥、諾魯、荷蘭、紐西蘭、尼加拉瓜、挪威、帛琉、巴拉

④ Africa

▶ Four countries/regions with visa-exempt entry:

Eswatini, The Gambia, Réunion (French Overseas Department), Mayotte (French Overseas Department)

▶ 17 countries/regions with landing visa:

Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Comoros, Egypt, Ethiopia, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Rwanda, Seychelles, St. Helena (British Overseas Territory), Somaliland, Togo

▶ 11 countries with electronic visa:

Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Kenya, Lesotho, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia

Countries whose passport holders are granted visa-exempt access, landing visas, or electronic visas to enter the Republic of China (Taiwan):

① Visa-exempt entry (65 countries):

▶ Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Belize, Brunei, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Eswatini, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Holy See, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, North Macedonia, Malaysia, Malta, Marshall Islands, Monaco, Nauru, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Norway, Palau, Paraguay, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, St. Christopher and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, Tuvalu, United Kingdom, United States of America.



圭、菲律賓、波蘭、葡萄牙、羅馬尼亞、聖克里斯多福及尼維斯、聖露西亞、聖文森、聖馬利諾、新加坡、斯洛伐克、斯洛維尼亞、西班牙、瑞典、瑞士、泰國、吐瓦魯、英國及美國共 65 國。

② 落地簽證：

- ▶ 持效期在 6 個月以上護照之土耳其籍人士。
- ▶ 適用免簽證來臺國家的國民（美國除外）持有緊急或臨時護照、且效期 6 個月以上者。

③ 電子簽證：

- ▶ 專案型（不限國別）：應邀來我國參加由中央政府機關主辦、協辦或贊助之國際會議、賽事或商展活動者。
- ▶ 通案型（適用之 19 個國家）：巴林、波士尼亞與赫塞哥維納、布吉納法索、哥倫比亞、多米尼克、厄瓜多、吉里巴斯、科索沃、科威特、模里西斯、蒙特內哥羅、阿曼、巴拿馬、秘魯、卡達、沙烏地阿拉伯、索羅門群島、土耳其及阿拉伯聯合大公國。
- ▶ 印度、印尼、越南、緬甸、柬埔寨及寮國：透過主管機關交通部觀光局指定旅行社依據「東南亞國家優質團客來臺觀光簽證作業規範」（觀宏專案）申請來臺旅遊團客。
- ▶ 南亞 6 國（印度、斯里蘭卡、孟加拉、尼泊爾、不丹及巴基斯坦）及伊朗籍商務人士經外貿協會駐當地機構之推薦者。

② Landing visa

- ▶ Holders of a Turkish passport with validity of more than six months
- ▶ Holders of an emergency or temporary passport with validity of more than six months issued by a country whose nationals have visa-exempt entry to the Republic of China (Taiwan) (United States of America excepted).

③ Electronic visa

- ▶ Nationals from all foreign countries who are invited to attend international conferences, sporting events, trade fairs, or other activities in Taiwan organized, co-organized, or sponsored by R.O.C. (Taiwan) government agencies are also eligible for an eVisa.
- ▶ Nationals of the following countries are eligible for an eVisa when they meet relevant criteria: Bahrain, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Burkina Faso, Colombia, Dominica, Ecuador, Kiribati, Kosovo, Kuwait, Mauritius, Montenegro, Oman, Panama, Peru, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Solomon Islands, Türkiye, and United Arab Emirates.
- ▶ Tourist groups from Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Laos, Myanmar, and Vietnam are eligible for an eVisa under the Project for Simplifying Visa Regulations for High-end Group Tourists from Southeast Asian Countries provided their entry is coordinated by a travel agency designated by the competent authority—the Tourism Bureau under the Ministry of Transportation and Communications.
- ▶ Nationals of Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka traveling on business at the recommendation of local offices of the Taiwan External Trade Development Council (TAITRA) are eligible for an eVisa.



④柬埔寨、印度、印尼、寮國、緬甸及越南等6國旅客，倘符合以下條件者，得以網路事先向內政部移民署申請入境許可憑證：

- ▶ 持有效澳大利亞、加拿大、日本、韓國、紐西蘭、歐盟及申根國家、英國及美國等國之有效居留或永久居留證（權）、有效簽證（包含電子簽證）或效期逾期10年內之簽證或居留證，或持有中華民國過去10年內核發之簽證或居留證且無違常紀錄（所持中華民國簽證註記代碼為「FL」〔移工〕、「X」〔其他〕、「P」with Special Permission from MOFA〔「觀宏專案」紙本或電子簽證〕，或居留證事由為「移工」者，均不適用）。
- ▶ 前述持澳洲、紐西蘭電子簽證申請核准證明者，該電子簽證須尚在有效期限內；持日本／韓國簽證申請核准證明者，須另檢附入境日本／韓國紀錄。

④ **Citizens of Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Laos, Myanmar, and Vietnam may apply online for a Travel Authorization Certificate granting visa-exempt entry to the Republic of China (Taiwan) from the National Immigration Agency provided they possess one of the following:**

- ▶ A valid resident or permanent resident card issued by Australia, Canada, Japan, Republic of Korea, New Zealand, a Schengen or European Union member country, United Kingdom, or United States of America; an entry visa (may be electronic visa) or residency card from one of the above countries that is either valid or has expired less than 10 years prior to the date of arrival in Taiwan; or a visa or resident card issued by the Republic of China (Taiwan) at any point in the past 10 years with no record of immigration irregularities or law violations in Taiwan. Applicants holding R.O.C. visas bearing the remark FL (foreign laborer), X (other), or P (special permission from MOFA) [for visas and electronic visas issued under Project Kuan-Hong], as well as holders of R.O.C. resident cards with “foreign laborer” as the stated purpose of residence, are not eligible for an R.O.C. (Taiwan) Travel Authorization Certificate.
- ▶ **Note:** Applicants who use the aforementioned electronic visa issued by Australia or New Zealand as the required document must present the said electronic visa when entering Taiwan. Applicants who use a visa issued by Japan/Republic of Korea as the required document must present proof of having entered Japan/Republic of Korea when entering Taiwan.

經貿類 (2022)

- ▶ 外匯存底：5,602.79 億美元（截至 112 年 3 月底）。
- ▶ 國內生產毛額：新臺幣 22 兆 7,065 億元，折合 7,627 億美元
- ▶ 平均每人國內生產毛額：32,811 美元
- ▶ 國民所得毛額：新臺幣 23 兆 2,231 億元，折合 7,802 億美元
- ▶ 平均每人國民所得毛額：33,565 美元
- ▶ 國民所得：新臺幣 19 兆 3,722 億元，折合 6,510 億美元
- ▶ 平均每人所得：28,004 美元
- ▶ 就業人口占總人口比例：49.5%
- ▶ 失業率：3.67%
- ▶ 儲蓄率：41.33%
- ▶ 消費者物價年增率（通貨膨脹率）：2.95 %
- ▶ 我國產業結構（農、工、服務業占國內生產毛額比重）：農業 1.41%、工業 37.80%、服務業 60.78%

Economy and Trade (2022)

- ▶ Foreign exchange reserves: US\$560.27 billion (as of the end of March 2023)
- ▶ Gross domestic product (GDP): NT\$22.7065 trillion, equivalent to US\$762.7 billion
- ▶ Per capita GDP: US\$32,811
- ▶ Gross national income (GNI): NT\$23.2231 trillion, equivalent to US\$780.2 billion
- ▶ Per capita GNI: US\$33,565
- ▶ National income: NT\$19.3722 trillion, equivalent to US\$651.0 billion
- ▶ Per capita national income: US\$28,004
- ▶ Employment to total population ratio: 49.5 percent
- ▶ Unemployment rate: 3.67 percent
- ▶ Savings rate: 41.33 percent
- ▶ Annual change of consumer price indices (inflation rate): 2.95 percent
- ▶ Economic structure (GDP sector composition): agriculture: 1.41 percent; industry: 37.80 percent; services: 60.78 percent

臺灣 111 年貿易總值排名全球第 18 大

- ▶ 貿易總值：9,075 億美元
- ▶ 出口總值：4,794 億美元
- ▶ 進口總值：4,280 億美元
- ▶ 依據 WTO 統計資料，111 年臺灣為全球第 17 大出口國及第 17 大進口國。

我國全球 5 大貿易夥伴 (貿易金額，所佔百分比)：

- ▶ 中國 (包含香港) (2,714 億美元，29.9%)、東南亞國協 (10 國) (1,345 億美元，14.8%)、美國 (1,205 億美元，13.3%)、日本 (882 億美元，9.7%)、歐盟 (27 國) (753 億美元，8.3%)
- ▶ 對中國貿易 (包括香港)

總值：2,714 億美元

出口值：1,859 億美元

進口值：855 億美元

- ▶ 對東南亞國協 (10 國) 貿易

總值：1,345 億美元

出口值：806 億美元

進口值：539 億美元

Taiwan's total trade value is the 18th-largest in the world.

- ▶ Total trade: US\$907.5 billion
- ▶ Total exports: US\$479.4 billion
- ▶ Total imports: US\$428.0 billion
- ▶ World Trade Organization statistics show that Taiwan was the 17th-largest exporter and the 17th-largest importer in the world in 2022.

Taiwan's top five trading partners (by value and percentage of total trade)

- ▶ China (including Hong Kong) (US\$271.4 billion, 29.9 percent); ASEAN-10 (US\$134.5 billion, 14.8 percent); United States (US\$120.5 billion, 13.3 percent); Japan (US\$88.2 billion, 9.7 percent); European Union (27 countries) (US\$75.3 billion, 8.3 percent)

▶ Trade with China (including Hong Kong)

Total trade: US\$271.4 billion

Exports: US\$185.9 billion

Imports: US\$85.5 billion

▶ Trade with ASEAN-10

Total trade: US\$134.5 billion

Exports: US\$80.6 billion

Imports: US\$53.9 billion

▶ 對美國貿易

總值：1,205 億美元

出口值：751 億美元

進口值：454 億美元

▶ 對日本貿易

總值：882 億美元

出口值：336 億美元

進口值：546 億美元

▶ 對歐盟（27 國）貿易

總值：753 億美元

出口值：349 億美元

進口值：404 億美元

- ▶ 我國對歐貿易前 5 名國家（貿易金額，所佔百分比）：德國（230 億美元，2.5%）、荷蘭（190 億美元，2.1%）、義大利（62 億美元，0.7%）、法國（59 億美元，0.7%）、比利時（37 億美元，0.4%）。

（備註：以上進出口資料皆包含復出口及復進口。）

▶ Trade with the United States

Total trade: US\$120.5 billion

Exports: US\$75.1 billion

Imports: US\$45.4 billion

▶ Trade with Japan

Total trade: US\$88.2 billion

Exports: US\$33.6 billion

Imports: US\$54.6 billion

▶ Trade with the European Union (27 countries)

Total trade: US\$75.3 billion

Exports: US\$34.9 billion

Imports: US\$40.4 billion

- ▶ Top five trading partners in Europe (by value and percentage of total trade): Germany (US\$23.0 billion, 2.5 percent); Netherlands (US\$19.0 billion, 2.1 percent); Italy (US\$6.2 billion, 0.7 percent); France (US\$5.9 billion, 0.7 percent); Belgium (US\$3.7 billion, 0.4 percent)

(Note: Reexports and reimports are included in the above totals.)

文化類

- ▶ 人口：約 2,326 萬人，其中原住民占 2.5%，現分為 16 族。
- ▶ 宗教（寺廟、教堂數 15,183 座）：
包含道教（9,714 座，64.0%）、佛教（2,281 座，15.0%）、一貫道（229 座，1.5%）、基督教（2,322 座，15.3%）、天主教（525 座，3.5%）及其他宗教（112 座，0.7%）。

學術教育類（111 學年度）

- ▶ 大專校院校數：全國共 148 所
- ▶ 大專校院學生數：全國共約 114.0 萬人
- ▶ 國小平均每班人數：23.2 人

People and Culture

- ▶ Population: 23.26 million, 2.5 percent of which are indigenous peoples belonging to 16 recognized tribes
- ▶ Religions (15,183 places of worship in total): Taoism (9,714, 64.0 percent), Buddhism (2,281, 15.0 percent), I-Kuan Tao (229, 1.5 percent), Protestant Christianity (2,322, 15.3 percent), Roman Catholic Christianity (525, 3.5 percent), other (112, 0.7 percent)

Education (2021-2022 academic year)

- ▶ Number of colleges and universities: 148
- ▶ College and university students: 1.140 million
- ▶ Average size of elementary school class: 23.2 students

公共衛生類

- ▶ 110 年國人零歲平均餘命為 80.9 歲，男性為 77.7 歲，女性為 84.3 歲。110 年粗出生率為 6.7‰，粗死亡率為 7.8‰，嬰兒死亡率為每千 4.1 人，孕產婦死亡率為每十萬 14.0 人。
- ▶ 110 年國民醫療保健支出 (NHE) 占國內生產毛額比率 6.6%。
- ▶ 1995 年開辦全民健康保險，在臺灣設有戶籍之國民依法強制加入健保。有一定雇主、新生兒或持有居留證件滿 6 個月之外國人必須加入健保。111 年底全民健保特約醫療院所占全國醫事服務機構總數的 92.04%。健保醫療給付範圍及給付項目十分完善，民眾健康獲得充分保護。111 年民眾滿意度高達 91.0%。
- ▶ 我國迄今已成功根除鼠疫 (1948 年)、天花 (1955 年)、瘧疾 (1965 年)、小兒麻痺 (2000 年) 等重大傳染病。
- ▶ 我國因應 COVID-19 疫情，建立經濟與防疫並存之臺灣模式，政府政策靈活調整，兼顧防疫、經濟與生計，相關內容詳見：
 - 衛生福利部 COVID-19 防疫關鍵決策網：
<https://covid19.mohw.gov.tw>
 - 疾病管制署 COVID-19 防疫專區：
https://www.cdc.gov.tw/Category/List/AuFztf_j5e4MaYz-sjteNQ

Public Health

- ▶ In 2021, life expectancy at birth was 80.9 years, or 77.7 years for men and 84.3 years for women. The crude birth rate was 6.7 per 1,000 population and the crude death rate was 7.8 per 1,000 population. The infant mortality rate was 4.1 deaths per 1,000 live births, and the maternal mortality rate was 14.0 deaths per 100,000 live births.
- ▶ National health expenditures accounted for 6.6 percent of GDP in 2021.
- ▶ The National Health Insurance (NHI) system was instituted in 1995. R.O.C. (Taiwan) nationals with household registration in Taiwan must enroll in the NHI. Foreign nationals who have an employer in Taiwan, are born in Taiwan, or have an Alien Resident Certificate (ARC) and a full 6 months of residence in Taiwan must also enroll. About 92.04 percent of healthcare service providers nationwide were part of the NHI system in 2022. The NHI covers an extensive range of medical services to ensure comprehensive public health. In 2022, public satisfaction with the NHI was 91.0 percent.
- ▶ Taiwan has successfully eradicated such major infectious diseases as plague (1948), smallpox (1955), malaria (1965), and polio (2000).
- ▶ Taiwan established a new Taiwan model where economic growth coexisted with COVID-19 prevention, and the government flexibly adjusted its public health strategy to balance disease prevention, the economy, and people's livelihoods. For more information, please visit:
 - Ministry of Health and Welfare: <https://covid19.mohw.gov.tw>
 - Taiwan Centers for Disease Control:
https://www.cdc.gov.tw/Category/List/AuFztf_j5e4MaYz-sjteNQ

■ 觀光類 (2022)

國人出國總人次：1,482,821 人次

- ▶ 國人首站赴亞洲地區人次：1,137,862 人次（其中中國 165,895 人次、日本 354,219 人次）
- ▶ 國人首站赴美洲地區人次：250,502 人次（其中美國 216,084 人次、加拿大 34,282 人次）
- ▶ 國人首站赴歐洲地區人次：57,536 人次（其中德國 18,068 人次、法國 12,715 人次）
- ▶ 國人首站赴大洋洲地區人次：35,582 人次（其中澳大利亞 27,162 人次、紐西蘭 6,758 人次）

來臺旅客總人次：895,962 人次

- ▶ 亞洲地區來臺人次：696,792 人次（其中中國 24,378 人次、日本 87,616 人次）
- ▶ 美洲地區來臺人次：108,842 人次（其中美國 90,614 人次、加拿大 13,244 人次）
- ▶ 歐洲地區來臺人次：65,990 人次（其中英國 13,723 人次、德國 10,811 人次）
- ▶ 大洋洲地區來臺人次：14,920 人次（其中澳大利亞 11,509 人次、紐西蘭 2,792 人次）
- ▶ 非洲地區來臺人次：3,410 人次（其中南非 1,625 人次）

■ Tourism (2022)

Total outbound departures by R.O.C. (Taiwan) nationals: 1,482,821

- ▶ Outbound departures by R.O.C. (Taiwan) nationals with first destination in Asia: 1,137,862 (including 165,895 to China and 354,219 to Japan)
- ▶ Americas: 250,502 (including 216,084 to the United States and 34,282 to Canada)
- ▶ Europe: 57,536 (including 18,068 to Germany and 12,715 to France)
- ▶ Oceania: 35,582 (including 27,162 to Australia and 6,758 to New Zealand)

Total visitor arrivals: 895,962

- ▶ Visitor arrivals from Asia: 696,792 (including 24,378 from China and 87,616 from Japan)
- ▶ Americas: 108,842 (including 90,614 from the United States and 13,244 from Canada)
- ▶ Europe: 65,990 (including 13,723 from the United Kingdom and 10,811 from Germany)
- ▶ Oceania: 14,920 (including 11,509 from Australia and 2,792 from New Zealand)
- ▶ Africa: 3,410 (including 1,625 from South Africa)

通訊類

至 112 年 2 月底之電信統計資料：

▶ 電話用戶數：

- 市內電話 1,025 萬戶（普及率 44%）
- 行動電話 3,014 萬戶（普及率 129.3%）

▶ 網際網路用戶數：

- 固網及無線寬頻帳號數（含 ADSL、FTTx、Cable Modem、Leased Line 及 PWLAN）708 萬戶
- 行動寬頻帳號數 3,014 萬戶

Telecommunications


Statistics on communication services (as of February 2023)

▶ Telephone users

- Fixed-line telephone: 10.25 million (44 percent penetration)
- Mobile telephone: 30.14 million (129.3 percent penetration)

▶ Internet accounts

- Fixed-line and wireless broadband (including ADSL, FTTx, cable modem, leased line, and PWLAN): 7.08 million
- Mobile broadband: 30.14 million



外交部公眾外交協調會 編印
中華民國112年6月